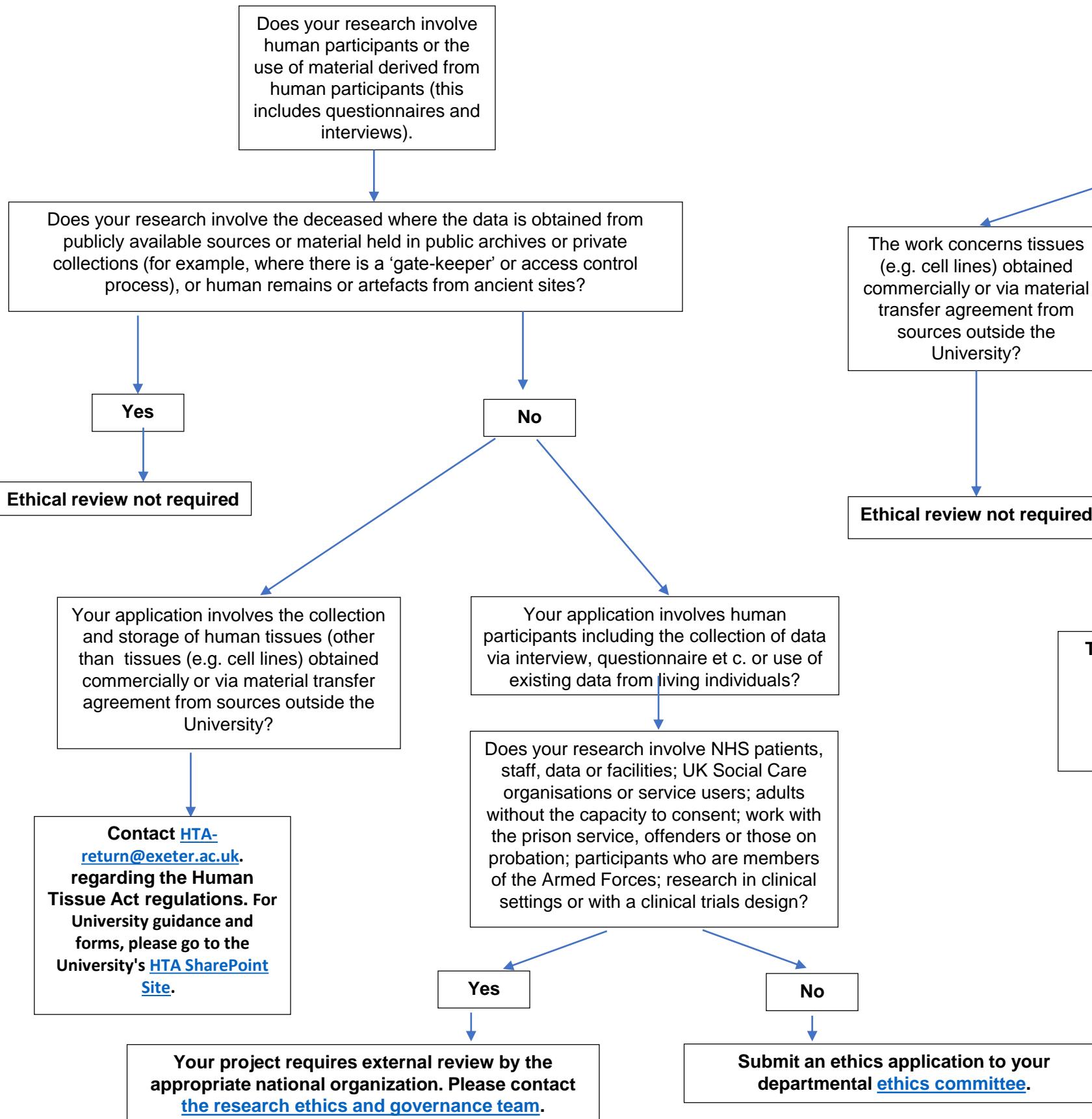
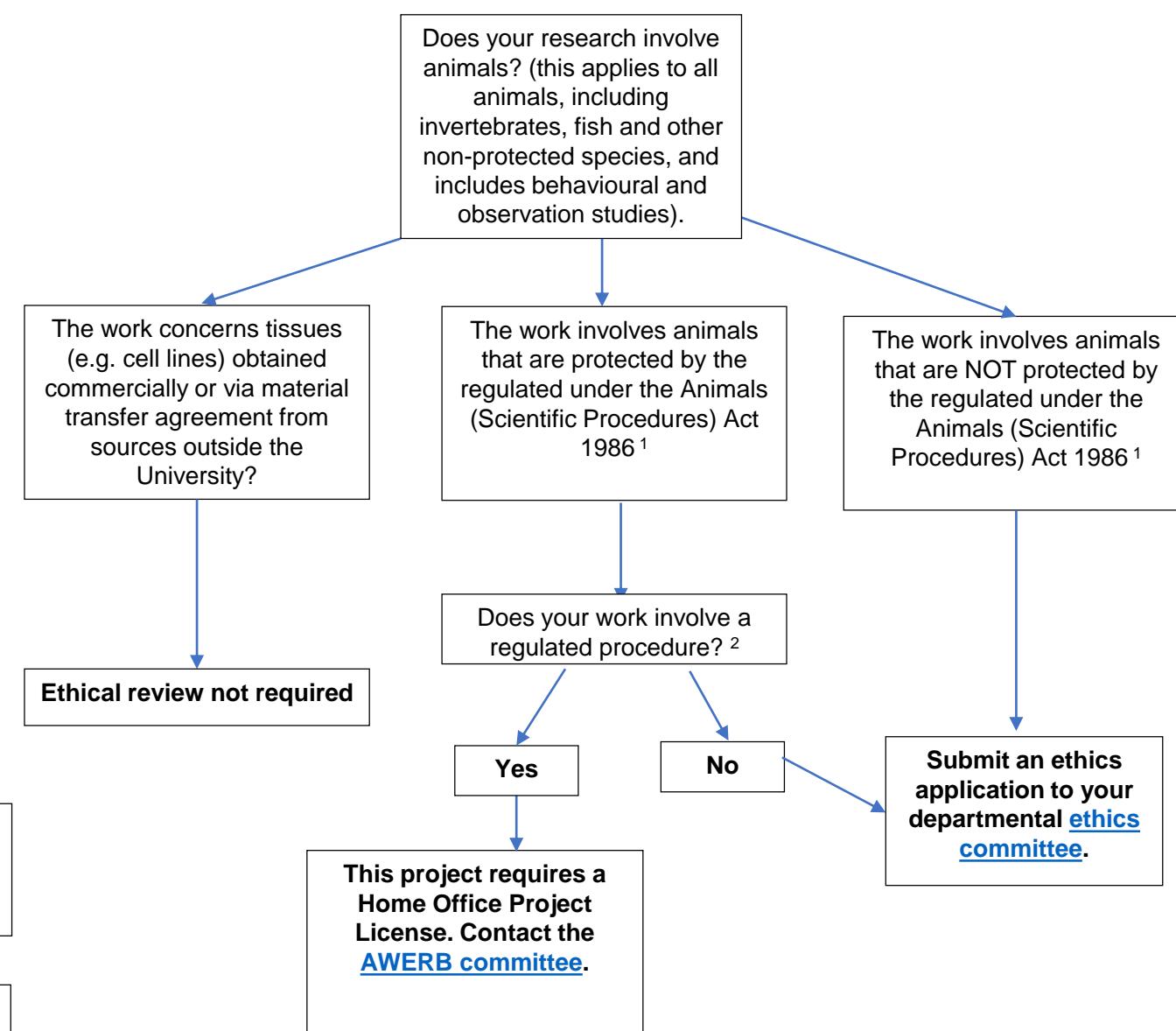


Humans



All other animals



¹ all living vertebrates, other than man, and any living cephalopod. Fish and amphibia are protected once they can feed independently and cephalopods at the point when they hatch. Embryonic and foetal forms of mammals, birds and reptiles are protected during the last third of their gestation or incubation period.

² A procedure is regulated if it is carried out on a protected animal and may cause that animal a level of pain, suffering, distress or lasting harm equivalent to, or higher than, that caused by inserting a hypodermic needle according to good veterinary practice.

In some instances your work may not involve animal or human research but may have environmental, social, political, religious or economic consequences. If you think that this make be the case, please contact the biosciences ethics committee for further advice